

**Table 2: Differential Diagnosis of Problematic Drug-Related Behaviors**

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Addiction

Pseudoaddiction

Other Psychiatric Disorder

- Axis I disorders (e.g., anxiety disorders, major depression)
- Axis II disorders (e.g., personality disorders such as borderline personality, sociopathic personality, etc.)
- Encephalopathy (e.g., associated with medication toxicity)

Other Psychosocial Issues (e.g., family discord, peer pressure, work-related discontent, etc.)

Criminal Intent

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